



Asian Ottoman Empire, 1883.

Based on Synvet's adaptation of a map by H. Kiepert.

Note: Some of the divisions shown on the map as provinces or *sancaks* were, in fact, special districts. Samos was a *beylik*, while Canik (Samsun), Cebelilübnan, Beirut, and Kudüs (Jerusalem) were *mutasarrifliks* and were administered directly from Istanbul rather than from the provincial centers.